



**BRUCE MANNERS**

NASA COMMERCIAL ORBITAL  
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES  
PROJECT EXECUTIVE

1  
00:00:01,467 --> 00:00:05,237  
>> Kyle Herring: The focus  
of attention for Cygnus,

2  
00:00:05,237 --> 00:00:09,942  
after its launch from the  
Mid-Atlantic Regional Spaceport

3  
00:00:09,942 --> 00:00:12,812  
there at Wallops Flight  
Facility on the Eastern Shore

4  
00:00:12,812 --> 00:00:16,549  
of Virginia, after it was  
safely delivered to orbit,

5  
00:00:16,549 --> 00:00:19,885  
switched to the Cygnus  
Control Center,

6  
00:00:19,885 --> 00:00:24,390  
which is at Orbital Sciences  
Headquarters there outside

7  
00:00:24,390 --> 00:00:28,227  
Washington, DC in the  
Dallas-Virginia area.

8  
00:00:28,227 --> 00:00:32,131  
And we're fortunate to  
have Bruce Manners with us,

9  
00:00:32,131 --> 00:00:36,569  
joining us from Dallas  
from the orbital location.

10  
00:00:36,569 --> 00:00:38,571  
He's the Project Executive

11

00:00:38,571 --> 00:00:43,175  
for NASA's Commercial Orbital  
Transportation Services Program.

12

00:00:43,175 --> 00:00:45,144  
And Bruce, are you there?

13

00:00:45,144 --> 00:00:47,580  
It's great to have  
you with us today.

14

00:00:47,580 --> 00:00:48,380  
>> Bruce Manning: Yes, I am.

15

00:00:48,380 --> 00:00:50,149  
I'm really glad to be here.

16

00:00:50,149 --> 00:00:51,350  
>> Kyle Herring: I bet you are.

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00:00:51,350 --> 00:00:53,552  
I'll tell you, the -- you  
know, I was on console

18

00:00:53,552 --> 00:00:55,855  
for the launch and, you know,

19

00:00:55,855 --> 00:01:01,026  
the Antares obviously did its  
job putting Cygnus into orbit.

20

00:01:01,026 --> 00:01:05,030  
And I guess that just  
started the workday

21

00:01:05,030 --> 00:01:08,367  
for all the orbital  
folks and the NASA folks

22

00:01:08,367 --> 00:01:12,805  
that are supporting  
there at Dallas.

23

00:01:12,805 --> 00:01:13,839  
>> Bruce Manning: Yes, it did.

24

00:01:13,839 --> 00:01:15,207  
It was a beautiful launch.

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00:01:15,207 --> 00:01:17,977  
I was actually privileged to  
be at the Range Control Center

26

00:01:17,977 --> 00:01:20,846  
at Wallops for the launch,  
and I was able to see that

27

00:01:20,846 --> 00:01:24,183  
and the data, launch the  
data, and all that firsthand.

28

00:01:24,183 --> 00:01:28,120  
And it was just an exciting  
moment but, as you said,

29

00:01:28,120 --> 00:01:29,421  
it was really just  
the beginning.

30

00:01:29,421 --> 00:01:34,026  
As things -- as it -- once  
the Antares rocket left the

31

00:01:34,026 --> 00:01:37,329  
spacecraft on orbit the focus  
really shifted over here

32

00:01:37,329 --> 00:01:39,965  
to Dallas and Virginia where

their flight control team

33

00:01:39,965 --> 00:01:42,601  
for the Cygnus spacecraft  
took over.

34

00:01:42,601 --> 00:01:46,172  
>> Kyle Herring: I've been  
reporting each day a little bit

35

00:01:46,172 --> 00:01:49,074  
about the progress and the  
health of this spacecraft,

36

00:01:49,074 --> 00:01:52,478  
but maybe you can go into  
some more detail I guess

37

00:01:52,478 --> 00:01:54,813  
about after we went  
off the air Wednesday,

38

00:01:54,813 --> 00:01:56,749  
obviously the solar  
rays were out.

39

00:01:56,749 --> 00:01:58,384  
The vehicle was healthy.

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00:01:58,384 --> 00:02:01,520  
But talk about what's  
kind of the --

41

00:02:01,520 --> 00:02:04,890  
been the progress  
since Wednesday

42

00:02:04,890 --> 00:02:09,061  
and set the stage for Sunday?

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00:02:09,061 --> 00:02:10,062

>> Bruce Manning: Sure.

44

00:02:10,062 --> 00:02:11,764

Well, the vehicle  
is in great shape.

45

00:02:11,764 --> 00:02:13,132

I really couldn't be happier

46

00:02:13,132 --> 00:02:15,401

with how things are  
operating there.

47

00:02:15,401 --> 00:02:17,036

They have, at this point,  
completed the first --

48

00:02:17,036 --> 00:02:20,472

their couple of their  
demonstration objectives

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00:02:20,472 --> 00:02:23,776

that they need to accomplish  
before they get approved

50

00:02:23,776 --> 00:02:26,312

to come into the station.

51

00:02:26,312 --> 00:02:28,847

That data right now is really  
still in review with all

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00:02:28,847 --> 00:02:30,416

of the flight control  
teams back with --

53

00:02:30,416 --> 00:02:33,085

in Houston and in Dallas,

54

00:02:33,085 --> 00:02:35,087

but the preliminary  
looks at all the data.

55

00:02:35,087 --> 00:02:36,956

It says that everything  
is going great.

56

00:02:36,956 --> 00:02:39,892

They were able to maintain  
position and attitude control

57

00:02:39,892 --> 00:02:42,861

and free drift when told  
to and when commanded to.

58

00:02:42,861 --> 00:02:44,964

So that's all great news.

59

00:02:44,964 --> 00:02:46,832

What's really been happening  
since then, you know, they --

60

00:02:46,832 --> 00:02:48,634

as you said, they have  
the solar rays out

61

00:02:48,634 --> 00:02:51,870

and the spacecraft is fully  
powered, and they've checked

62

00:02:51,870 --> 00:02:53,539

out all the systems,  
and everything seems

63

00:02:53,539 --> 00:02:55,274

to be running really great.

64

00:02:55,274 --> 00:02:58,444

So really the big movements  
right now is just chasing

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00:02:58,444 --> 00:03:00,913

after the space station doing  
Delta-V burns and trying

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00:03:00,913 --> 00:03:03,315

to get themselves into  
the proper position to --

67

00:03:03,315 --> 00:03:06,285

once they get the  
authorization from Houston

68

00:03:06,285 --> 00:03:07,820

to come into the station.

69

00:03:07,820 --> 00:03:09,822

So that's really been the  
focus of the activities;

70

00:03:09,822 --> 00:03:11,957

checking out that vehicle,  
getting those first couple

71

00:03:11,957 --> 00:03:13,058

of demonstrations done

72

00:03:13,058 --> 00:03:15,561

and chasing [inaudible],  
chasing the station.

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00:03:15,561 --> 00:03:19,898

>> Kyle Herring: So that leads  
us to Sunday morning obviously

74

00:03:19,898 --> 00:03:23,002

for the [inaudible],

everything starts happening

75

00:03:23,002 --> 00:03:26,705  
about one-thirty in the morning,  
I guess, your time there,

76

00:03:26,705 --> 00:03:30,042  
on Eastern time,  
twelve-thirty here.

77

00:03:30,042 --> 00:03:33,445  
But one of the first  
callouts I guess

78

00:03:33,445 --> 00:03:38,150  
that morning is the go-no-go  
decision for joint operations

79

00:03:38,150 --> 00:03:41,687  
and then from there on  
kind of the rest of the --

80

00:03:41,687 --> 00:03:44,290  
it's a pretty feverish  
pace I guess

81

00:03:44,290 --> 00:03:47,559  
in orbital mechanic's lingo.

82

00:03:47,559 --> 00:03:49,328  
But describe to us kind

83

00:03:49,328 --> 00:03:52,064  
of what's going to  
happen on Sunday?

84

00:03:52,064 --> 00:03:53,732  
>> Bruce Manning: I'll  
do the best I can.

85

00:03:53,732 --> 00:03:55,567

I'm not really the best one

86

00:03:55,567 --> 00:03:57,670

for all the orbital  
mechanics pieces of it.

87

00:03:57,670 --> 00:04:00,105

The mission flight teams  
are, I'm sure, much able --

88

00:04:00,105 --> 00:04:01,807

much more equipped to handle  
those kinds of questions.

89

00:04:01,807 --> 00:04:03,942

But as they come into the  
station, you know, they're --

90

00:04:03,942 --> 00:04:05,344

they will have to  
-- they have --

91

00:04:05,344 --> 00:04:09,148

still have some demonstration  
pieces that they need to sort

92

00:04:09,148 --> 00:04:10,616

out until they can  
get close enough

93

00:04:10,616 --> 00:04:14,119

and ultimately captured  
by the robotic arm.

94

00:04:14,119 --> 00:04:16,455

They'll be operated, of  
course, by the onboard crew

95

00:04:16,455 --> 00:04:18,223  
and the International  
Space Station.

96  
00:04:18,223 --> 00:04:20,092  
That capture point,  
once they are --

97  
00:04:20,092 --> 00:04:22,461  
be able to grab a hold of them,  
that's referred to as capture,

98  
00:04:22,461 --> 00:04:24,196  
and then they will berth  
them to all the way

99  
00:04:24,196 --> 00:04:25,764  
into the space station  
where then the --

100  
00:04:25,764 --> 00:04:28,367  
we've got pieces then  
that the crew will have

101  
00:04:28,367 --> 00:04:29,501  
to [inaudible] bolt the vehicle

102  
00:04:29,501 --> 00:04:32,738  
into the space station  
before they'll be able

103  
00:04:32,738 --> 00:04:37,009  
to ultimately open the hatch,  
which will hopefully happen

104  
00:04:37,009 --> 00:04:38,977  
in a day or so after that.

105  
00:04:38,977 --> 00:04:41,213  
>> Kyle Herring: In

this flight, you know,

106

00:04:41,213 --> 00:04:43,315

it's called a demo  
flight, but obviously

107

00:04:43,315 --> 00:04:44,950

with everything going  
very smoothly, I mean,

108

00:04:44,950 --> 00:04:47,653

all the orbital folks, NASA,  
obviously you guys have

109

00:04:47,653 --> 00:04:50,789

to be really thrilled  
with the performance

110

00:04:50,789 --> 00:04:52,925

of this vehicle so far.

111

00:04:52,925 --> 00:04:56,161

But now you've looked  
to the next flight,

112

00:04:56,161 --> 00:04:58,831

which I guess is  
known essentially

113

00:04:58,831 --> 00:05:01,900

as the real first  
cargo delivery flight.

114

00:05:01,900 --> 00:05:04,636

But -- and I understand  
preparations are probably

115

00:05:04,636 --> 00:05:08,073

already underway to reach  
a goal of trying to launch

116

00:05:08,073 --> 00:05:11,443

that flight maybe as  
early as December.

117

00:05:11,443 --> 00:05:12,711

>> Bruce Manning: Yes, sir.

118

00:05:12,711 --> 00:05:14,213

They do have cargo  
on this flight.

119

00:05:14,213 --> 00:05:17,683

You know, there is a  
little over 700 kilograms

120

00:05:17,683 --> 00:05:19,118

of cargo on this flight.

121

00:05:19,118 --> 00:05:21,320

But the intent here  
was to keep that sort

122

00:05:21,320 --> 00:05:24,123

of low value pieces just in  
case there was any issues.

123

00:05:24,123 --> 00:05:26,458

But right now, of course, it  
looks like we're absolutely

124

00:05:26,458 --> 00:05:29,228

on track to deliver that  
cargo to the station.

125

00:05:29,228 --> 00:05:33,632

And it has some student  
payloads and some, you know,

126

00:05:33,632 --> 00:05:36,034

pieces for the crew  
themselves and things.

127

00:05:36,034 --> 00:05:39,204

All that. But yeah, there  
is work well under way

128

00:05:39,204 --> 00:05:42,841

for the first operational  
flight under the CRS contract.

129

00:05:42,841 --> 00:05:44,910

We do hope that, that  
can possibly be happening

130

00:05:44,910 --> 00:05:46,812

in December, maybe  
not until January.

131

00:05:46,812 --> 00:05:49,948

That schedule needs to get  
sorted out at this point.

132

00:05:49,948 --> 00:05:53,452

But if you were to go to the  
Horizontal Integration Facility

133

00:05:53,452 --> 00:05:57,923

at Wallops, you will see all the  
pieces really coming together

134

00:05:57,923 --> 00:05:59,324

for the next Antares.

135

00:05:59,324 --> 00:06:04,229

And H-100 at Wallops, they  
also have the next PCM,

136

00:06:04,229 --> 00:06:06,498

the Pressurized Cargo  
Module, the service modules.

137  
00:06:06,498 --> 00:06:09,067  
They're all -- it's all really  
starting to come together

138  
00:06:09,067 --> 00:06:12,538  
and you can see the pieces, and  
the crank is beginning to turn

139  
00:06:12,538 --> 00:06:14,673  
to really see it in a  
production line mode;

140  
00:06:14,673 --> 00:06:16,308  
so they can keep  
turning these things

141  
00:06:16,308 --> 00:06:17,843  
out every six months or so.

142  
00:06:17,843 --> 00:06:21,747  
But we are really excited  
about this mission right now.

143  
00:06:21,747 --> 00:06:25,317  
And if you even look in  
the history where we are,

144  
00:06:25,317 --> 00:06:27,186  
this is really the --  
almost you can think of it

145  
00:06:27,186 --> 00:06:28,454  
as the third flight of Antares

146  
00:06:28,454 --> 00:06:29,655  
in the last seven  
or eight months.

147

00:06:29,655 --> 00:06:31,390

They had a hot-fire test.

148

00:06:31,390 --> 00:06:34,159

It was done back in the  
-- back early this year.

149

00:06:34,159 --> 00:06:36,462

Then, of course, the  
Antares flight in April

150

00:06:36,462 --> 00:06:40,165

and then this flight with  
Antares and Cygnus again now.

151

00:06:40,165 --> 00:06:41,533

They've really done  
an awful lot.

152

00:06:41,533 --> 00:06:44,937

But you can see that the  
production line mentality is

153

00:06:44,937 --> 00:06:47,139

setting in, in there, so they  
can turn those things out

154

00:06:47,139 --> 00:06:50,342

and get them out as quickly  
and as often as we need them.

155

00:06:50,342 --> 00:06:50,976

>> Kyle Herring: Yeah.

156

00:06:50,976 --> 00:06:52,344

That sounds great.

157

00:06:52,344 --> 00:06:57,249

It's nice to have a vehicle  
that is probably well ahead

158  
00:06:57,249 --> 00:07:00,285  
of its processing, and  
all it has to do is wait

159  
00:07:00,285 --> 00:07:02,855  
for a little bit of highway  
traffic around the station.

160  
00:07:02,855 --> 00:07:08,360  
And it's always nice to have  
a busy highway around the ISS.

161  
00:07:08,360 --> 00:07:10,762  
>> Bruce Manning: Absolutely.

162  
00:07:10,762 --> 00:07:13,098  
When we get this  
mission, we will take --

163  
00:07:13,098 --> 00:07:14,500  
deliver the cargo up there.

164  
00:07:14,500 --> 00:07:18,170  
We'll take some trash away, and  
when they leave in thirty days.

165  
00:07:18,170 --> 00:07:20,639  
And then as you said, we are --

166  
00:07:20,639 --> 00:07:23,008  
they're rapidly trying to  
get everything wrapped up

167  
00:07:23,008 --> 00:07:24,776  
and buttoned up for the  
next mission, which we --

168  
00:07:24,776 --> 00:07:26,578  
hopefully we can do  
as early as December,

169  
00:07:26,578 --> 00:07:28,046  
if not, maybe into January.

170  
00:07:28,046 --> 00:07:33,018  
But the hardware is  
definitely coming together.

171  
00:07:33,018 --> 00:07:36,355  
>> Kyle Herring: Well,  
obviously give all of our best

172  
00:07:36,355 --> 00:07:37,723  
to the orbital team

173  
00:07:37,723 --> 00:07:41,293  
and obviously the NASA folks  
supporting all the activities

174  
00:07:41,293 --> 00:07:42,361  
up there.

175  
00:07:42,361 --> 00:07:44,463  
Dallas will obviously  
be here supporting

176  
00:07:44,463 --> 00:07:45,797  
as well and watching along.

177  
00:07:45,797 --> 00:07:50,302  
And we really appreciate  
you, Bruce, stopping by

178  
00:07:50,302 --> 00:07:52,971  
and talking with us today.

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00:07:52,971 --> 00:07:53,805

>> Bruce Manning:

Thank you very much.

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00:07:53,805 --> 00:07:54,873

And you folks have a great day.

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00:07:54,873 --> 00:07:56,341

And let's go Cygnus.

182

00:07:56,341 --> 00:07:58,777

I'm looking forward to  
the birthday on Sunday.

183

00:07:58,777 --> 00:07:59,344

>> Kyle Herring: Take care.

184

00:07:59,344 --> 00:08:00,245

Thanks, Bruce.